

Index

A

Academic style debate 76, 155

Adaptation 3, 41, 51-52

Arguments

attitudes 112

on behavior 112-113

chain of arguments 114

culture 112

effectiveness 110

enforceability 110

evidence as an argument 113

feasibility 111

historical 110

image 111

influence 112

intent 112

on justification 108-110

labeling 114, 142

legitimacy 109

morality 109

norms 109

on perception 111-112

precedent 110

remedies 109

results 111

signals 111

on systems 110-111

Aristotle 26, 48

Articulation 6-9, 47, 247-248

B

Bill 76, 155, 182, 192, 199, 203, 207-

208, 251, 253-254

Body language 6, 48, 50, 53, 94

Brainstorming 28, 39, 88

Breathing 7

C

Case. *See* Arguments

Clarity 6, 9, 11, 26, 34, 169

Clash

attacking assumptions 136

breaking links 137

catching contradictions 139

clashing after constructing 144

clashing before constructing
144

clashing with clash 81

countering correlations 140

cumulative 146

facing the facts 141

indicating irrelevance 138

issuing challenges 136

making careful concessions
140

what to refute 134

Class discussions 183

Coalitions 182, 187

Committee meetings 183

Compromising 181-184, 186-187

Conclusions 6, 28, 33, 37, 42, 52,
58, 61, 63, 93, 137, 160, 208,
247

Confidence 6, 8, 31-32, 48-50,

144, 171, 175-176, 179, 247
 Consistency 84, 104, 109, 158, 196
 Constructive speeches 75, 82, 120, 133, 147, 251-252, 255
 Contradictions 84, 139
 Counter plan 70, 119-120
 Criteria
 as high-risk strategy 117
 as litmus test 117, 200
 Cross-benches 84
 Cross-examination
 answering questions 45, 76, 175, 176
 attacking arguments 169
 attaining admissions 169
 clearing up confusion 169
 control of the questioning 172
 exposing errors 169
 leading questions 170
 line of questioning 169, 172, 174-175, 180, 214, 232
 multipart questions 171, 173
 open-ended questions 170, 180
 pre-refuting refutation 174
 semi-directed questions 170
 series of questions 171, 174-175, 180
 setting up points 169
 speechmaking in 171
 stifling the questioner 174
 using the cross-examination 179
 Cue cards 98

D

Debate
 both sides 15, 84, 114, 125, 172, 191, 208
 as formal argument 68
 as formal discussion 68

as sport 3, 4, 9, 70, 86, 94, 98, 158, 173, 233, 239
 the will to win 233

Debaters

frame of mind 7, 21
 as naturally competitive 87
 as thought leaders 234
 vital role of 233

Definition 3, 67, 70-75, 79, 90, 100, 105-106, 116, 125, 131, 138, 158, 192, 212, 244, 257

Delivery 7, 27, 41-42, 45-47, 49, 52-53, 97, 149, 188-189, 245, 248, 254

Details 22, 26, 28, 33, 38-39, 42, 68, 81, 85, 93, 115, 124, 175, 210

Discussion style debate 76

Dress 98

E

Emphasis 29, 46, 48

Ethics 233-234

Etiquette 94-95, 101

Evidence 26, 32, 34-35, 39, 42, 68-69, 104, 107-108, 113, 124, 135, 140-141, 148, 157, 159, 163, 209, 232, 234, 246, 252

Explanations 15, 22, 28, 34, 39, 51, 68, 81, 104-105, 107, 124, 127, 134-135, 158-159, 171, 175, 180, 196, 208-209, 228-229, 246, 252, 255

Expression 8, 11, 49-51, 53, 58, 99, 141, 242, 251

Eye contact 45, 51, 53, 94, 98, 176, 247

F

Facial expression 8
 Flow sheet 67, 84-85, 100, 126, 145,
 151, 191, 246
 Forums 181-190

G

Games
 Crossfire 14-15, 17
 Debate Duel 19
 On That Point 14-17
 Pass the Baton 14, 17
 Rapid Speak 14
 Survivor 20-21
 The Great Race 20
 Traffic Lights 18-19
 Gestures 6, 48-49, 51, 53, 188, 248,
 251

H

Habits 9, 11
 Heckling 163-164, 166
 Humor 14, 22, 26-27, 47, 99, 154,
 163, 166, 253

I

Imagery 59, 61-62
 Impression 7, 49, 53, 71-72, 80, 86,
 94-95, 98, 147, 161, 248, 251
 Impromptu debating 69, 90-91,
 253, 256
 Impromptu speaking 42, 45
 Informative speaking 26, 38, 253
 Introductions 6, 8, 28, 35-37, 42,
 58-59, 93, 160, 208, 215, 246
 Issues
 arts funding 141
 art institutions 18
 clinical trials 31

commercialization of sport 173
 corporate sponsorship 212-231
 environmental standards 136
 food labeling 173
 free trade 140
 genetically-modified foods 31-
 32
 genetic engineering 142, 241
 global poverty 142
 global warming 146-147
 health care privatization 139
 ID cards 137
 income taxes 138
 Internet censorship 172
 joint peacekeeping 173
Mectizan 59-64, 73
 media funding 138
 media influence 136
Merck 59-64, 73
 minimum voting age 192-210
 political term limits 141
 post-secondary funding 137
 private schools 142, 240
 recycling 30, 70
 right to privacy 16, 70, 241
 school dropout rate 140
 school locker searches 139
 school uniforms 27, 141, 240
 solutions to poverty 30
 space tourism 56-57, 59
 speeding drivers 170
 standardized tests 27, 138, 240
 student performance 137
 Truth and Reconciliation Com-
 missions 127-130
 War Crimes Tribunals 127-130

J

Judges
 consensus decision 68

voting independently 68

L

Listening 17, 36-37, 42, 48, 51,
97, 125-126, 143, 184, 189,
247

M

Memorization 45, 253
Mind map 28
Mistakes 4, 41, 50-51, 53, 89, 134,
154
Model Parliament 182-184, 186,
188, 253
Model United Nations 182, 187,
254
Movement 48, 51, 95, 240, 247,
251

N

Nervousness 1, 5, 11, 7, 8

O

Organization 28-30, 36, 105, 123,
131, 138, 143, 145, 148, 208,
245

P

Parliamentary style debate 15,
68, 76, 153-166, 189, 239,
248, 251, 253, 254-256, 260
Pausing 46, 50, 53
Persuasive speaking 26-27, 32,
34, 38
Pitch 37, 46, 51, 75, 82, 248
Plan 49, 70, 77, 79-80, 83-84, 88,
100, 115-116, 119-120, 124,
126, 134, 136-37, 142, 239,
252, 254-255, 257

Podium 3, 97-98, 233

Point of Information 76, 153-
154, 157-159, 160-163, 166,
193-194, 198, 204, 208, 248,
254-255

Point of Order 164, 255

Point of Personal Privilege 164

Policy debate 115-116, 118, 239,
256

Posture 8, 48, 52-53, 98, 189, 247,
251

Proposition *See* Resolutions

Props 99

Public opinion 113, 157

Q

Quotations 34-35

R

Rate 46, 104, 140, 157, 242, 247

Rebuttal 76-77, 82-83, 148, 157,
168, 229, 232, 255

Refutation 18, 19, 69, 80-86, 88, 90,
93, 99-100, 104, 118, 121, 123,
124, 126, 133-151, 159-160,
169, 174, 178-79, 195, 199,
202-203, 206, 215, 220, 227,
229, 230, 245-246, 250, 252-
253, 255

See also Clash

Relevancy 25-26, 28, 33, 61, 64,
100, 106, 118, 139, 158, 175,
184, 190, 218, 228, 246, 248

Resolutions

on facts 69-70

on policies 26, 27, 70, 111-112,
115-116, 118, 122, 155, 196,
198, 206, 239, 242, 254, 256

on values 27, 70, 109, 117, 122,
129, 187, 212, 239, 256

Role 73, 76-83, 88, 99, 100, 147,
155-156, 176, 186, 188, 190,
208, 233-235, 249

S

Script 42, 256

Setup of the room 95

Signposting 31, 221

Simplification

analogies, metaphors, and
examples 91

direct language 92

inside language 92

unknown acronyms 92

us vs. them distinctions 91

Specific knowledge cases 74, 256

Speeches from the floor 83-84

Split

economic and social 122

favorite points 121

first speaker outlines 121

hung case 121

national and international 122

short-term and long-term 122

society and individual 122

Stage presence 97, 161

Stance 8, 95-98

Statistics 34, 39, 113, 135

Structure between points

physical location 30

problem and solution 31

sort, select, and summarize 28

time and progression 29

topics and themes 29

Structure within points

cite 31-32, 39, 124

claim 31, 39, 80, 124

comment 31-32, 39, 124

conclude 31-32, 39, 124

Student Congress 182-183, 254

Style 3, 27, 42, 45-46, 48, 49, 51,
53, 76-77, 87, 91, 148, 154-
156, 165-166, 179, 183, 239,
245, 248-249, 250-252, 254

SWOT analysis

opportunities 126-127, 131, 256

strengths 126, 131, 256

threats 126-127, 131, 256

weaknesses 126-127, 131, 256

T

Teamwork 86-88, 100

Tension 6, 9, 49

Theme 28-29, 32-33, 36-39, 58-
59, 79-83, 103, 105, 107-108,
122-124, 127-131, 135, 138,
141, 143, 145, 147, 149, 151,
160, 174, 183, 195, 197, 199,
201, 203, 205-207, 209-210,
216, 220, 223, 225-227, 230,
232, 245-246, 252, 255-256

Time-place-set cases 72-73

Tone 27, 29, 47, 51, 53, 62, 68, 75,
77, 79, 123, 172, 185

Tongue twisters 7

Tournament 15, 86, 88-91, 98,
125, 156, 249, 261

Transitions 14, 33, 38-39, 50, 56,
144, 162, 166, 177, 193, 198,
205, 208, 213, 220, 247-248

Truisms 72, 74

V

Voice 3-6, 9, 10-11, 46-47, 97, 99

Volume 9, 47, 53, 248

W

Warming up 6, 13, 22

World's fastest talker 46